

今日の表現

Today's Expression

auxiliary verb / may, must, should
助動詞 / may, must, should

may は、「～してもよい（許可）」、「～かもしれない（推量）」。must は「～しなければいけない（義務）」、「～にちがいない（話し手の確信）」。should は「～するべきだ（義務、当然そうだ）」。これら助動詞を、動詞（原形）の前に置いて使いましょう。



Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher.
先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう！

- 1 I must do my homework.
私は宿題をしなければなりません。
- 2 Frank must do the dishes.
フランクは皿洗いをしなければなりません。
- 3 Jovie may leave earlier today.
ジョビーは早く帰るかもしれません。
- 4 Hide must not go outside.
ヒデは外に出なければなりません。
- 5 Should I make hotel reservation now?
私はホテルの予約を今とるべきでしょうか？

Check the grammar

You **may go** now. / He **may go** now. You **must get** up at 6 p.m. / He **must get** up at 6 p.m.

You **should help** your grandmother. / He **should help** his grandmother.

Exercise 2 Sort the words and build sentences.
単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

1 (drop by / at your office / Anna / may / today).

2 (at 1:30 pm / the taxi / arrive / must).

3 (here / by now / Linda / should be).

➔ Answers

1 Anna may drop by at your office today.

2 The taxi must arrive at 1:30 pm.

3 Linda should be here by now.

Exercise 3 Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.
次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

1 What sightseeing spot should we visit in Japan?

2 What are the things that must be found inside a students bag?



Additional Lesson

What must government officials do to improve the living condition of the citizens?