

present perfect tense / accomplishment
現在完了 / 完了

終わったばかりの出来事（完了）や現在に影響を与えている過去の出来事（結果）を伝えたい時は、「have (has) + -ed（過去分詞）」で表現することができます。

「just（たった今）」、「already（すでに）」、「yet（もう、まだ）」などと一緒を使って練習してみましょう。

今日の表現

Today's Expression

Rieko has gone to her office.

理恵子はオフィスへ行ってしまいました。



Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher.
先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう！

1 Rieko has gone to her office.
理恵子はオフィスへ行ってしまいました。

2 I have finished doing the laundry.
私は洗濯を終えました。

3 I have bought a new computer.
私は新しいコンピューターを買いました。

4 Tom hasn't prepared the dinner.
トムは夕食を準備していません。

5 Have you read the book yet?
あなたはまだ本を読んでいないのですか？

Check the grammar

She **has lost** her smartphone. = She doesn't have smartphone now.

He **hasn't finished** breakfast yet. Have you **brushed** your teeth yet?

Exercise 2 Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

1 (the handball / just played / he has).

2 (diseases / have cured / doctors / deadly / many).

3 (to read / how / has learned / our son).

Answers

1 He has just played the handball.

2 Doctors have cured many deadly diseases.

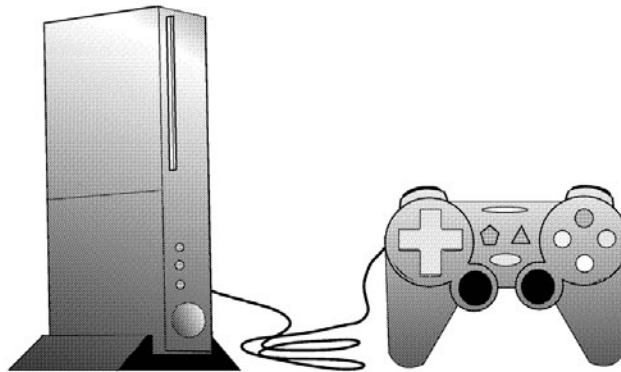
3 Our son has learned how to read.

Exercise 3 Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

1 Have you tried camping with family or friends?
Please tell us your experience. If no, how would you do this?

2 What Japanese video game has been played mostly by young kids before?



Additional Lesson

Have you watched a movie recently?
Please say something about that movie.