

present perfect tense / past tense - 1

現在完了/現在完了と過去形①

「現在完了：have (has) + -ed (過去分詞)」は過去のある時点から現在まで「ずっと～している (継続)」、「～したところだ、～してしまった (完了・結果)」、「今までに～したことがある (経験)」を表します。

一方、過去形は単に過去に起きたことを表します。現在完了は線、過去形は点というイメージで、違いを意識して練習してみましょう。

今日の表現

Today's Expression

I think I have met him once before.

私は一度彼に会ったことがあると思います。



Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher. 先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう!

1 I think I have met him once before.
私は一度彼に会ったことがあると思います。

2 Nobody has ever climbed that mountain.
誰もあの山に登ったことはありません。

3 People have traveled to the Moon.
人類は月に行ったことがあります。

4 People have not traveled to Mars.
人類は火星には行ったことはありません。

5 Have you read the book yet?
あなたはその本をもう読みましたか?

Check the grammar

I **have lived** in Kyoto for three years.

= I started to live in Kyoto three years ago and live there now. ≠ I lived in Kyoto three years ago.

My father **has gone** to Ottawa.

= My father went to Ottawa and he isn't here now. ≠ My father went to Ottawa.

Exercise 2 Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

1 (many earthquakes / have been / there / in Japan).

2 (languages / Joan / two foreign / has studied).

3 (how / Marco / to read / has learned).

Answers

1 There have been many earthquakes in Japan.

2 Joan has studied two foreign languages.

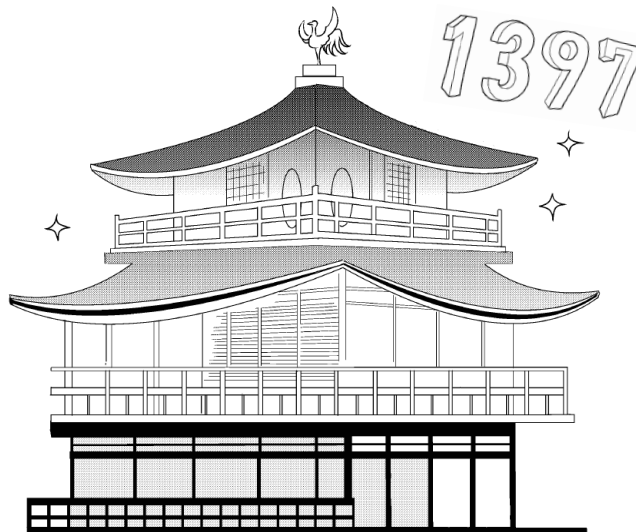
3 Marco has learned how to read.

Exercise 3 Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

1 Have you ever spent your summer vacation in your grandparents house? Why?

2 When was the Golden Pavilion Temple or Kinkaku-ji has been founded?



Additional Lesson

Have you ever met a famous film star? How did you feel?