

present perfect tense / past tense - 2

現在完了/現在完了と過去形②

過去から今まで続いている状態を伝えたい時は、「have (has) + -ed (過去分詞)」で表現することができます。

「for ~ (～の間)」、「since ~ (～以来)」、「How long ~ ? (どのぐらいの間～?)」などと一緒を使って練習してみましょう。

今日の表現

'Today' Expression

I have had a cold for two weeks.

私は2週間
風邪をひいていました。



Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher.

先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう！

1 I have had a cold for two weeks.
私は2週間風邪をひいていました。

2 She has been in England for six months.
彼女は6ヶ月間イギリスにいました。

3 Mary has loved chocolate since she was a little girl.
メアリーは少女の時からチョコレートが好きです。

4 You have not been waiting here for two hours.
あなたはここで2時間待ってはいません。

5 What have you been doing for the last 30 minutes?
あなたは最後の30分何をしていたのですか？

Check the grammar

Ernie **has been** absent from school for five days. Tom **has not had** a car for a long time.

Have you lived in Manila since you graduated from university?

Carryno has known him for 20 years (**since they were children**).

How long have you worked **for this company**?

Exercise 2 Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

- 1 (have been / last hour / they / for the / talking).
- 2 (for three years / at that / has been / company / she / working).
- 3 (since / James / teaching / June / has been / at the university).



Answers

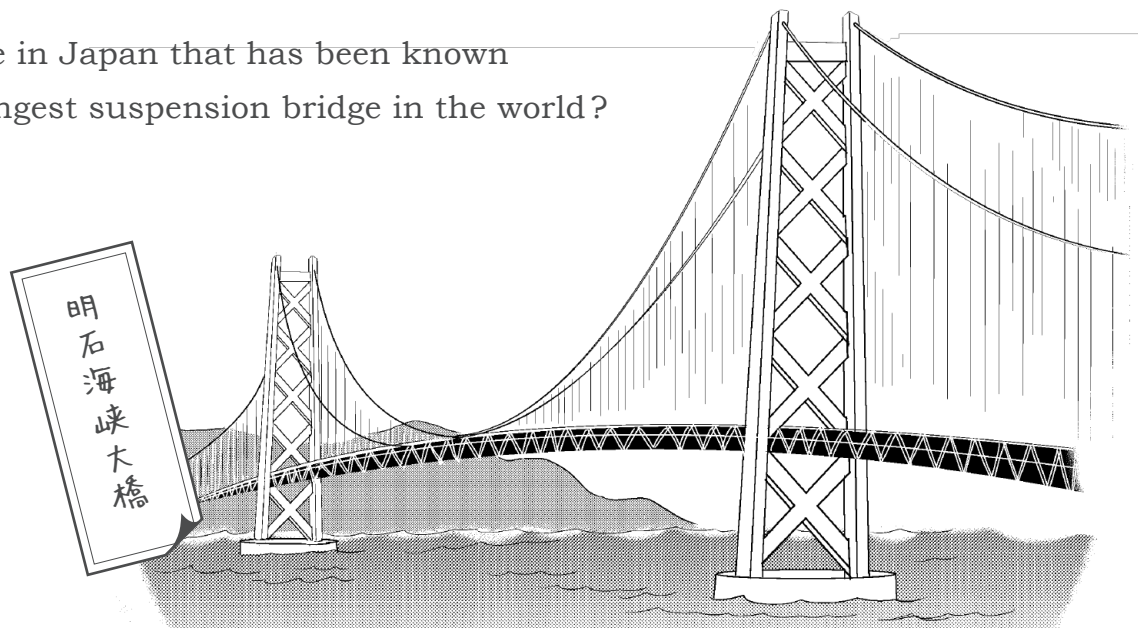
- 1 They have been talking for the last hour.
- 2 She has been working at that company for three years.
- 3 James has been teaching at the university since June.

Exercise 3 Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

- 1 How long have you been learning English? Why?

- 2 What bridge in Japan that has been known to be the longest suspension bridge in the world?



Additional Lesson

How long have you been studying here in Langrich? Why?