

verb / present and past form

一般動詞 / 現在・過去

生活習慣や趣味などを表現する「現在形」、過去の出来事などを表現する「過去形」、表現したいことは「いつ」起こっているのかを意識し、区別して使い分けましょう。

またいろいろなやりとりを楽しむために、動詞の数を増やし、そのときに過去形も一緒に覚えておきましょう。

今日の表現

Today' Expression

Ken often stays up late to work, but he went to bed at 10:00 today.

ケンはしばしば仕事のために遅くまで起きていますが、今日は10時に寝ました。



Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher.

先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう！

1 Mariko and Kathy always go to Kyoto in summer, but they went to Nagasaki last year.
マリコとキャシーはいつも夏に京都に行きますが、去年は長崎に行きました。

2 My bestfriend and I mostly eat in an Italian restaurant but we tried the Chinese restaurant today.
私の親友と私はたいていイタリアンレストランで食事をしますが、今日は中華レストランを試しました。

3 Norah usually listens to classical music, but she listened to rock music today.
ノーアはいつもクラシック音楽を聴きますが、今日はロック音楽を聴きました。

4 My dog and I regularly take a walk in the morning but we walked in the afternoon yesterday.
私の犬と私はいつも朝に散歩をしますが、昨日は午後に散歩をしました。

5 John usually buys a hotdog for lunch, but he didn't buy anything today.
ジョンはいつも昼食にホットドッグを買いますが、今日は何も買いませんでした。

Check the grammar

Maki and Lily **always visit** Vancouver in summer, but they **visit** Seattle last year.

Karen and I **often go** out drinking on Saturdays, but we **didn't go** last Saturday.

Q: Did your sister take care of the kids yesterday? A: Yes, she did. or No, she didn't.

Q: Did your sister take care of the kids yesterday? A: No. My mother did (= took care of kids).

Exercise 2 Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

- 1 (late at night / at 10:00 today / went to bed / often stays up / Ken / but he).
- 2 (drinking on Fridays / Beth and I / last Friday / often go out / didn't go / but we / last Friday).
- 3 (every night / Ryu / Math / studies / usually / last night / but / he studied / English).



Answers

- 1 Ken often stays up late at night, but he went to bed at 10:00 today.
- 2 Beth and I often go out drinking on Fridays, but we didn't go last Friday.
- 3 Ryu usually studies Math every night but he studied English last night.

Exercise 3 Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

- 1 Is there any food that you didn't usually eat when you were a child but you can eat now?
- 2 What is the thing that kids usually do that grown ups don't do anymore?



Additional Lesson

What is the usual way for you to go to work before, that changes in a day sometime ago?