

auxiliary verb / must, have to  
**助動詞 must と have to**

「must (～しなければいけない)」とほぼ同様に使えるのが、「have/has to + 動詞 (原形)」です。「must」は、重要性をより強調する場合に使い、「have/has to + 動詞 (原形)」はより日常的です。

それぞれの否定文は意味に違いがあり、「don't/doesn't have to (～しなくてもよい、する必要がない)」であるのに対し、「must not (～してはいけない：禁止)」です。

**今日の表現**

*Today' Expression*

You must consider others more.

あなたは他人のことをもっと考えなければなりません。



**Exercise 1** Repeat each sentence after your teacher.  
先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう！

- 1 You must consider others more.  
あなたは他人のことをもっと考えなければなりません。
- 2 I have to conduct research for my class.  
私は自分のクラスの調査を指揮しなければなりません。
- 3 Ken has to see the doctor this week.  
ケンは今週医者にかかる必要があります。
- 4 You must not play with a knife, Jim!  
あなたはナイフで遊んではいけません、ジム！
- 5 How long do we have to stay here?  
どのくらい私たちはここに留まらなければなりませんか？

Check the grammar

I **have to** finish my homework. He **has to** finish his homework.

We **don't have to** call her. He **doesn't have to** call her.

You **must not** walk alone at night. = **Don't** walk alone at night.

**Exercise 2** Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

- 1 ( today / I have to / my car / wash ).
- 2 ( New York / they / immediately / leave for / don't have to ).
- 3 ( of your work / when does / help with / Shelly / have to / some ).



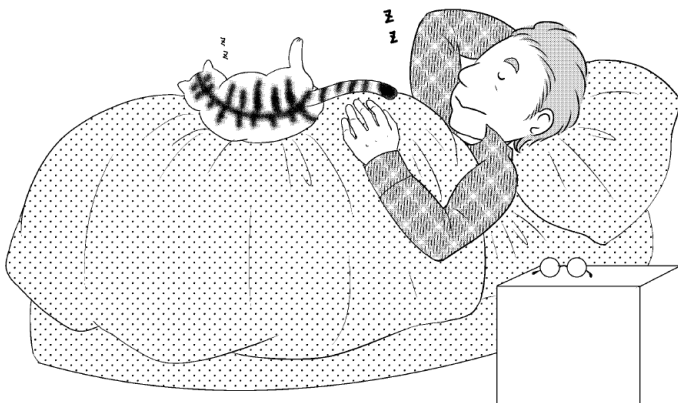
Answers

- 1 I have to wash my car today.
- 2 They don't have to leave for New York immediately.
- 3 When does Shelly have to help with some of your work?

**Exercise 3** Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

- 1 Why do you have to say "thank you" when someone did something good to you?
- 2 What must a person do to live a healthy life?



Additional Lesson What do you have to do to calm a crying baby?