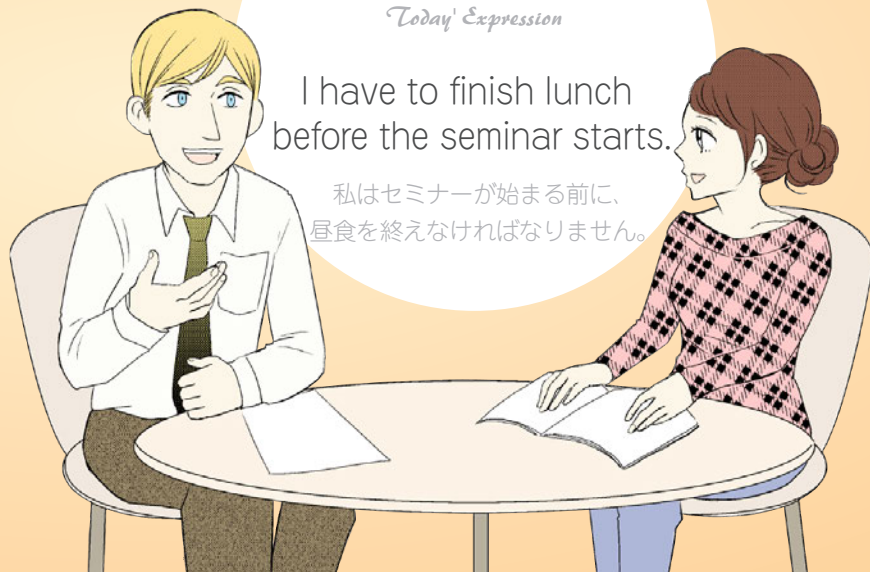


今日の表現

Today's Expression

I have to finish lunch before the seminar starts.

私はセミナーが始まる前に、  
昼食を終えなければなりません。



conjunction / subordinate conjunction - 1  
接続詞 / 従属接続詞 ①

理由は原因を言うときには「because」を伝えます。時間の前後関係を示すときには、「after (～した後)」、「before (～する前)」、「until (～するまで)」、「when (～したとき)」などで表現しましょう。

Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher.  
先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう！

1 I have to finish lunch before the seminar starts.  
セミナーが始まる前に、昼食をおえなければなりません。

2 I will join the party after I finish the exam at school.  
学校の試験を終えた後、パーティに参加します。

3 Paul is popular in his class, because he is kind to everyone.  
ポールはみんなに親切なので、クラスの人気者です。

4 I don't want to go skiing, because I don't like cold places.  
私は寒い場所が嫌いなので、スキーに行きたくはありません。

5 Where was he before he came to New York?  
ニューヨークに来る前、彼はどこにいましたか？

Check the grammar

I was happy **because** he got better. I will watch TV **after** I finish dinner.

I have to finish lunch **before** the seminar starts. I kept talking **until** my mother stopped me.

**When** I arrived at the office, it was snowing.

**Exercise 2** Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

1 ( is sick / Mark / he can't / because / join the party ).

2 ( the thief / ran after / the policemen ).

3 ( ten minutes / it is / before eleven ).



Answers

1 Because Mark is sick, he can't join the party.

2 The policemen ran after the thief.

3 It is ten minutes before eleven.

**Exercise 3** Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

1 What did you like to do when you were a child?

2 What do you think is the reason why kids are scared of dentists?



Additional Lesson

Which is the right thing to do : Seeing the doctor first before taking a medicine or taking a medicine first before seeing the doctor? Please explain your answer.