

今日の表現

Today's Expression

This museum was designed by him.

この博物館は彼によって
デザインされました。



Passive Voice / basic structure

受動態 / 基本的な作り方

「誰に～される / されたのですか」と尋ねたい時は、「Who ~ by? / By whom ~?」で言うことができます。

芸術品の作者や発明品の製作者など、場面をいろいろ想像して聞いてみましょう。

Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher.
先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう！

1 This museum was designed by him.
この博物館は彼によってデザインされました。

2 Janet was hit by the ball.
ボールがジャネットにぶつかりました。

3 The mail was carried by the mailman.
その手紙は配達員の方によって運ばれました。

4 She isn't influenced by the media.
彼女はメディアに影響されていません。

5 Is the city controlled by the army?
その都市は軍隊によって支配されていますか？

Check the grammar

The city **was destroyed by** the fire. A mistake **was made.** (by ~ は付けない)

Her promise **was not kept.** **Are** those magazines **read by** young people?

When was it chosen by him?

Who was this museum **designed by?** / **By whom was** this museum **designed?**

Exercise 2 Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

1 (was taken / a picture / by Kevin).

2 (by their moms / were taken / the kids / for a walk).

3 (by Bob / the painting / was painted).



Answers

1 A picture was taken by Kevin.

2 The kids were taken for a walk by their moms.

3 The painting was painted by Bob.

Exercise 3 Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

1 Who is the painter admired most by you? Why?

2 What is the name of this painting painted by Leonardo Da Vinci?



Additional Lesson

Who is the writer admired most by you? Name a famous book written by him/her and state the reasons why you admire it.