

Passive Voice /
verb used with adverb (expect 'by')

受動態 / by以外の前置詞をとる動詞

「～によって」は普通「by～」で表現しますが、
「I was surprised at the news. (その知らせ
によって驚かされた／その知らせに驚いた)」
のように、感情や状態などを表す動詞には「by」
以外の前置詞を使うと自然です。
動詞と前置詞の組み合わせには相性があるの
で、練習して慣れましょう。

今日の表現

'Today' Expression

The child was surprised
at the sound.

その子はその音に驚きました。



Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher. 先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう！

1 The child was surprised at the sound.
その子はその音に驚きました。

2 Mr. White is interested in classical music.
ホワイトさんはクラシック音楽に興味があります。

3 The ground was covered with snow.
地面は雪に覆われていました。

4 Tina is not interested in paintings.
ティナは絵を描くことには興味がありません。

5 Is he pleased with my advice?
彼は私のアドバイスを喜んでいるのでしょうか？

Check the grammar

I'm always **surprised at** how much the teacher knows. Serena is **interested in** painting.

He was **covered with** mud. She is **known for** her fashion as a first lady.

My cup is **filled with** coffee. We are **delighted at** the results. = We are **pleased with** the results.

Tatsumi was **disappointed with** his score.

Exercise 2 Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

1 (so much hope / Chris was / filled with).

2 (dark clouds / is covered with / the sky).

3 (were you / her sudden visit / surprised at)?



Answers

1 Chris was filled with so much hope.

2 The sky is covered with dark clouds.

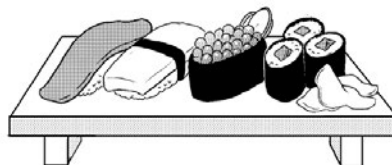
3 Were you surprised at her sudden visit?

Exercise 3 Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

1 Are you scared of getting old? Why?

2 What is Japan known for to foreigners?



Additional Lesson

What country you are interested in visiting someday? Why?