

present perfect tense /
accomplishment and adverb

現在完了 / 完了と副詞

「現在完了 have (has) + -ed (過去分詞)」の「完了 (～したところだ、～してしまった)」は、「just (たった今)、already (すでに)、yet (もう、まだ)」などと一緒によく使います。

済んだ (ばかり) のこと、済んだか確認したいこと、まだ済んでいないことを具体的に思い浮かべて練習してみましょう。

今日の表現

Today' Expression

She has already
made her bed.

彼女は既にベッドメイキングを
行いました。



Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher. 先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう!

- 1 She has already made her bed.
彼女は既にベッドメイキングを行いました。
- 2 I've just finished work.
私はちょうどその仕事を終えたところです。
- 3 You've already told me.
あなたは私にすでに教えてくれました。
- 4 Jade is already here, but Alex hasn't come yet.
ジェイドはすでにここにはいますが、アレックスはまだここには来ていません。
- 5 Has she returned yet?
彼女はもう帰っていますか?

Check the grammar

He has **just** come. She has **already** finished the work.

Q: Have you decided on a plan for your next holiday **yet**? A: No, I haven't decided **yet**.

Exercise 2 Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

- 1 (at the station / have just arrived / the guests).
- 2 (left the office / has already / Alicia).
- 3 (your homework / have you done / yet)?



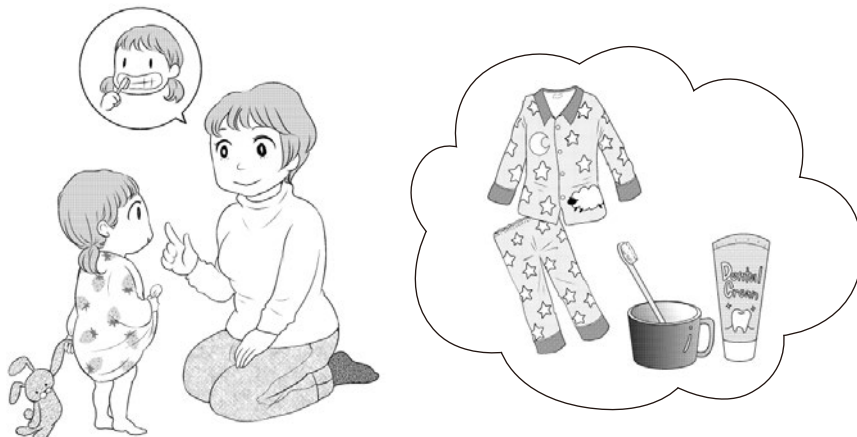
Answers

- 1 The guests have just arrived at the station.
- 2 Alicia has already left the office.
- 3 Have you done your homework yet?

Exercise 3 Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

- 1 Have you already tried meeting a very important person in your society or school or company? What did you say to him or her?
- 2 Lets use the expression "Have you already ~?" to ask the children in the picture if he is ready to go to bed.



Additional Lesson

What are the good things you say to someone you have just met?