

present perfect tense / experience and adverb
現在完了 / 経験と副詞

現在完了「have (has) + -ed(過去分詞)」の「経験: ~したことがある」は、「~ times (~回)」、「never (一度も~ない)」、「ever (今まで)」、「How many times ~ ? (何回~?)」、「How often ~ ? (どのぐらいの頻度で~?)」などと一緒に使うことがよくあります。
「~ 回」は、「once (1 回)、twice (2 回)、three times (3 回) ...」と言います。自分が経験したことを伝えたり、人が経験したことを尋ねたりして使ってみましょう。

今日の表現

Today's Expression

I have visited Cebu once.
セブに一度訪れたことがあります。



Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher.
先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう!

- 1 I have visited Cebu once.
セブに一度訪れたことがあります。
- 2 This oven has never broken down.
このオーブンは一度も壊れていません。
- 3 I have met the President twice.
私は社長に2度会ったことがあります。
- 4 I have never seen such a great building.
こんなに素晴らしい建物を私は見たことはありません。
- 5 How many times have I told you to stop that?
それを止めるよう何度言ってきたでしょうか?

Check the grammar

Q: I have eaten truffle **twice**. A: Really? I **never** have.

I have **never** seen such a beautiful woman in my life.

She is the most beautiful woman I have **ever** seen in my life.

Q: **How many times** have you tried sushi? A: I **never** have.

Exercise 2 Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

- 1 (of / never heard / that city / I've).
- 2 (how many / climbed / Mt. Fuji / have you / times).
- 3 (my dog / should / feed / how often / I).



Answers

- 1 I've never heard of that city.
- 2 How many times have you climbed Mt. Fuji?
- 3 How often should I feed my dog?

Exercise 3 Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

- 1 How often do you go out with your family or friends in a month?
Where do you usually go?

- 2 Describe your experience about the topics
in the picture using words such as " ~ times " " never ".
Ask your teacher about them, too.



Additional Lesson

What Japanese food you have ever eaten that you will never recommend to a foreigner? Why?