

present perfect tense / gone, been to
現在完了 / gone と been to

「have (has) gone to ~ (～に行ってしまった: 完了)」の場合、今ここにいないので「go」を使って表現します。また、「have (has) been to ~ (～に行ったことがある / ~に行つて(戻つて) きたところだ: 経験 / 完了)」の場合、どちらも今ここにいるので「be」を使って表現することができます。

「already」、「yet」、「~ times」、「before」、「ever」、「just」などの副詞を使って分かりやすく伝えましょう。

今日の表現

Today' Expression

She has gone to France.

彼女はフランスに行つてしまいました。



Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher.
先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう!

1 She has gone to France.
彼女はフランスに行つてしまいました。

2 I have been to the US four times.
私はアメリカに4回行ったことがあります。

3 Machiko has been to the hair salon.
マチコは美容室に行ったことがあります。

4 They have gone to Europe.
彼らはヨーロッパに行つてしまいました。

5 Have you been to Himeji Castle?
あなたは姫路城に行ったことがありますか?

Check the grammar

Aki **has already gone** to Australia. = Aki went to Australia and isn't here now.

Aki **has been to** Australia twice. = Aki went to Australia in the past, and she has memories of it now.

Aki **has just been to** Australia. = Aki went to Australia and came back, so she is here now.

Exercise 2 Sort the words and build sentences.
単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

1 (the grocery / gone to / her mother / has).

2 (the / been to / post office / I have).

3 (the museum / ever been to / before / have you).

Answers

1 Her mother has gone to the grocery.

2 I have been to the post office.

3 Have you ever been to the museum before?

Exercise 3 Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.
次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

1 State an interesting experience you had in a certain place with your friends sometime in the past using "have been to".

2 Imagine that you have been to Australia, please describe the country using the pictures.



Additional Lesson

Have you been to a famous camping spot in Japan?
Where is it located and how was your experience?