

Daily Life-Day 63



auxiliary verb 助動詞

「can/may/must/should」など助動詞の後ろに動詞を置く文の復習をしましょう。

また、「~される」と「can/may/must/should」などが一緒に使われるときは、「can」など助動詞の後ろが「be + 動詞の過去分詞」になることに注意しましょう。



Exercise 1

Repeat each sentence after your teacher.

先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう!

- **She can speak Japanese.** 彼女は日本語を話すことができます。
- **The company should inform the people about the accident on site.** その会社はサイトで事故について知らせる必要があります。
- **The project must be carried out.** その計画は実行されなければいけません。
- The summit of the mountain can't be seen from here. その山の頂上はここからは見ることはできません。
- May I see your passport?
 パスポートを拝見してもよろしいでしょうか?

Check the grammar

He can swim very fast. = He is able to swim very fast.

May I borrow your pen?

You must study harder. = You have to study harder.

I should study tonight. = I had better study tonight.

The moon can be seen from here.

Beginner Daily Life-Day 63



Exercise 2

Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう!

- (must be / you / kidding)!
- (their parents / should obey / children).
- (can play / Darlene / the guitar).

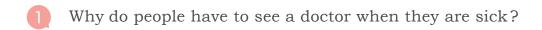
Answers

- 1 You must be kidding!
- Children should obey their parents.
- 3 Darlene can play the guitar.

Exercise 3

Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう!



What must people do to prevent environmental problems?



Other than studying hard, what can a student do to perform better in school?