

proper use of a gerund and infinitive
動名詞と不定詞 / 使い分け

「-ing (動名詞)」も「to do (不定詞)」も「～すること」を表せますが、「He is good at speaking ~ .」のように前置詞の後には「-ing」しか付けられません。

また、「like talking / to talk」の「like」のように、後ろにどちらの形も付けられる動詞もありますが、「enjoy (doing)」や「plan (to do)」の「plan」のように、後ろに付けられる形が決まっている動詞もあります。また、どちらの形が付くかで意味が変わるものもあります。

今日の表現

Today' Expression

Don't be afraid
of making mistakes.

間違いを起こすことを
恐れてはいけません。



Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher.
先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう！

1 I didn't mean to upset you.
私はあなたを混乱させるつもりはありませんでした。

2 Anne forgot to lock the door.
アンはドアをロックするのを忘れました。

3 Rose is staring at the window.
ローズは窓をみつめています。

4 Don't be afraid of making mistakes.
間違いを起こすことを恐れてはいけません。

5 Did you give up smoking?
タバコを吸うことを断念しましたか？

Check the grammar

He is good at **speaking** German. I **remember sending** the e-mail. = I remember I sent the e-mail.

begin, hate, intend, love, prefer, start, ... → She likes **talking or to talk** with strangers.

discuss, finish, give up, mind, miss, practice, put off, quit, ... → Did you **enjoy skiing** in Canada?

Please **remember to send** the e-mail. = Please **don't forget to send** the e-mail later.

Exercise 2 Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

1 (to the zoo / like to go / the children).

2 (stopped / Louise / smoking).

3 (the car / is fixing / the mechanic).



Answers

1 The children like to go to the zoo.

2 Louise stopped smoking.

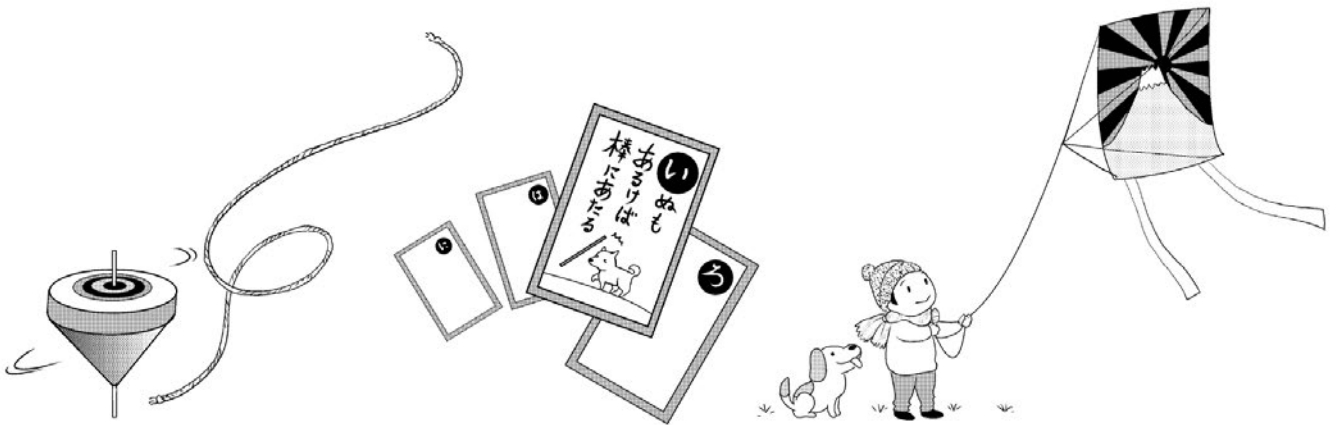
3 The mechanic is fixing the car.

Exercise 3 Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

1 If you are given a chance to spend a vacation somewhere else, where do you want to go, who do you want to be with and why?

2 What is the fun way of spending time with family on New Year Holidays?



Additional Lesson

Why does studying plays an important role in a student's life?