

past participle  
過去分詞

「ゆで（られた）卵」のように「～される」と言いたい時「-ed（過去分詞）」を使えます。「-ing（現在分詞）」と同様に、「～される」の部分が長い場合は名詞の後ろに付けます。動詞の後に続けたり、「～されるのを…する」という言ったりできる点も似ています。この他、「have / get ～（目的語）-ed」で「～させる / してもらう（使役）、～される（被害）」を表現できます。



今日の表現

Today's Expression

She looked worried.

彼女は心配しているように見えました。

Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher.

先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう！

- 1 She looked worried.  
彼女は心配しているように見えました。
- 2 Shinji had himself examined by a doctor.  
シンジは医者に見てもらいました。
- 3 They have crawled out of the tunnel.  
彼らはトンネルから這い出てきました。
- 4 The purse was not robbed.  
財布は盗まれませんでした。
- 5 What happened to the party?  
パーティーはどうなったの？

Check the grammar

an egg **boiled** by Rod → a **boiled** egg      The window (S) remained (V) **closed** (C). → The window **was closed**.

The teacher (S) sat (V) **surrounded** (C) with children. → The teacher **was surrounded**.

Kanako (S) kept (V) the window (O) **closed** (C). → The window **was closed**.

Mr. Yoshida (S) had (V) his car (O) **repaired** (C). → His car **was repaired**.

Mr. Yoshida (S) had (V) his car (O) **towed** (C) by a wrecker. → His car **was towed** by a wrecker.

**Exercise 2** Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

- 1 ( were freshly picked/ the vegetables/ from the garden ).
- 2 ( were cleared/ the streets/ for the parade ).
- 3 ( was delayed/ the train/ because of the heavy snow ).



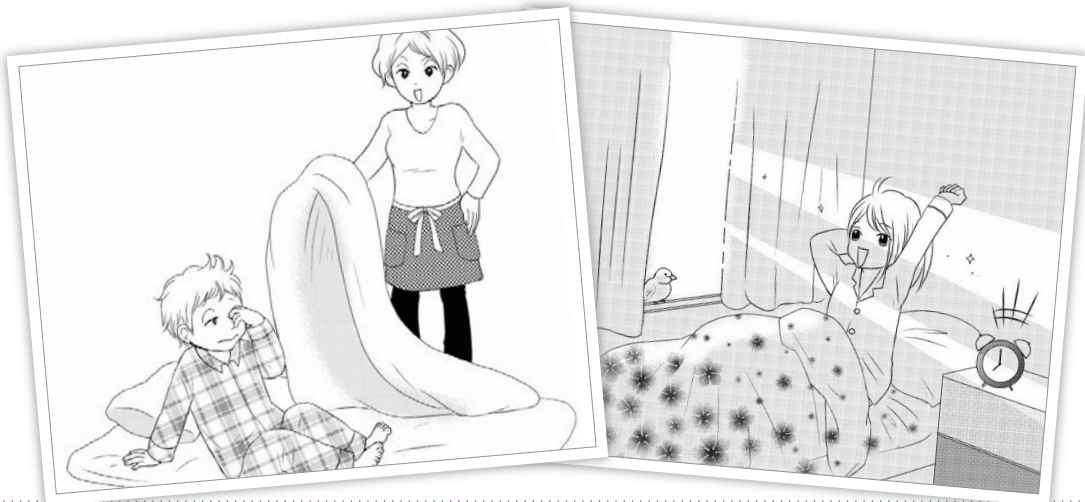
Answers

- 1 The vegetables were freshly picked from the garden.
- 2 The streets were cleared for the parade.
- 3 The train was delayed because of the heavy snow.

**Exercise 3** Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

- 1 Had you lost something you really liked? Please state your experience.
- 2 What is the thing that helped people got up early in the morning?



Additional Lesson

Had you travelled with your family? How was the experience?