

proper use of present participle
and past participle

現在分詞と過去分詞 / 使い分け

「-ing (現在分詞)」と「-ed (過去分詞)」のどちらを使うかは、受け身かどうかで決まります。「SVC (第2文型)」ではSが、「SVOC (第3文型)」ではOが、「する」のか「される」のかを見極めましょう。また、「excite (わくわくさせる)」のように、動詞自体に「させる」という意味がある動詞は要注意です。



今日の表現

Today's Expression

Sally is baking a cake.

サリーはケーキを
焼いているところです。

Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher.

先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう！

- 1 Sally is baking a cake.
サリーはケーキを焼いているところです。
- 2 The Adams' moved to another city yesterday.
アダムス一家は昨日別の都市に引っ越しました。
- 3 The trip abroad is very exciting.
海外旅行は大変刺激的です。
- 4 I haven't called the pizza shop yet.
私はまだピザショップに電話していません。
- 5 Will Jason find it surprising?
ジェイソンはそれを予期しているでしょうか？

Check the grammar

a girl **painting** a picture → A girl is **painting** a picture.

a picture **painted** by a boy → A picture was **painted** by a boy.

The game (S) looks (V) exciting (C). → The game is **exciting**. (S=C)

We (S) got (V) excited (C) at the game. → We were **excited**. (S=C)

The game (S) made (V) us (O) excited (C). → We were **excited**. (O=C)

Exercise 2 Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

1 (is kicking / Elvis / the soccer ball).

2 (through the gate / is passing / the car).

3 (were lost / Carly and Rob / in the woods).

Answers

1 Elvis is kicking the soccer ball.

2 The car is passing through the gate.

3 Carly and Rob were lost in the woods.

Exercise 3 Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

1 Is learning English exciting for you? Why or why not?

2 What office tool that was popularly used in offices before computers existed?



Additional Lesson

What do you think is the most interesting course in college? Why?