

Daily Life-Day 79



relative pronoun / possessive case 関係代名詞 / 所有格

「僕は一人の男性を知っている」と「その人の持っている車が赤い」を同時に表現する場合、「Iknow a man whose car is red. (私は、赤い車を所有している男性を知っている。)」と表現し、「whose car = his car」となります。

なお、所有格の関係代名詞は「whose」のみで、 人(物) による使い分けはありません。



Exercise 1

Repeat each sentence after your teacher.

先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう!

- I know a boy whose mother is a pianist. 母がピアニストである少年のことを知っています。
- **2** Jacklyn is the girl whose eyes are blue. ジャックリンは目が青いその女の子を知っています。
- **The horse whose color is brown is Janice's favorite.** 茶色の馬はジャニスのお気に入りです。
- I ate a fruit whose taste I can't explain. 私は味を説明することができない果実を食べました。
- Whose shoes are those? あれらはだれの靴ですか?

Check the grammar

I know a boy whose mother is a pianist. = I know a boy and his mother is a pianist.

Anyone whose name is listed here will have a seat.

= Anyone will have a seat if his or her name is listed here.

I ate a fruit whose taste I can't explain. = I ate a fruit and I can't explain its taste.

The table whose height can be adjusted is our best selling.

= The table is our best selling, for its height can be adjusted.

Beginner Daily Life-Day 79



Exercise 2

Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう!

- (guitar / is this / whose)?
- (whose height / we climbed / is 200 meters / a tower).
- (with a boy / Emi made friends / is Suzuki / whose name).

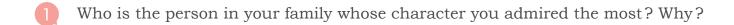
Answers

- Whose guitar is this? 1
- We climbed a tower whose height is 200 meters.
- Emi made friends with a boy whose name is Suzuki. 3

Exercise 3

Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう!



What is the name of that job whose responsibility is to send mails or packages to a specific address?



Who is the person known in your society, whose achievements you admired the most? Why?