

relative pronoun / objective case
関係代名詞 / 目的格

「関係代名詞 (whom / who / which / that)」を使って、人や物について説明を加える表現を学びます。

例えば、「私達が会った人」を英語の語順で表すと、「人 + 関係代名詞 (省略可能) + 私達が会った」と言う順番になります。

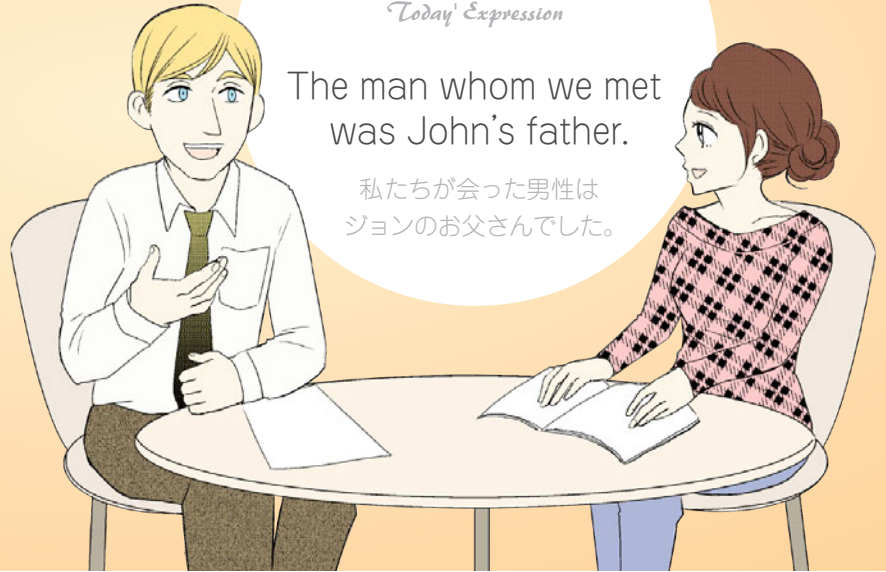
正しい関係代名詞を用いて、人や物に説明を加えながら話してみましょう。

今日の表現

Today's Expression

The man whom we met
was John's father.

私たちが会った男性は
ジョンのお父さんでした。



Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher.
先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう!

1 The man whom we met was John's father.
私たちが会った男性はジョンのお父さんでした。

2 This is the book which Danica have been looking for.
これはダニカが探していた本です。

3 I saw a woman who I thought was Mary's mother.
マリーの母親と思われる人を見かけました。

4 I didn't know which train to take.
私はどの電車に乗るべきかがわかりませんでした。

5 Did you try the restaurant that he recommended?
彼がすすめてくれたレストランを試してみましたか?

Check the grammar

a man **whom** (who) we met

a book **which** I have been looking for a woman **that** my dog loves

a woman **that** my dog loves a man we met

Exercise 2 Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

- 1 (he was guilty / Frank admitted that).
- 2 (or red wine / which do you prefer / white wine).
- 3 (whom you saw / was my sister / at the theater / the girl).



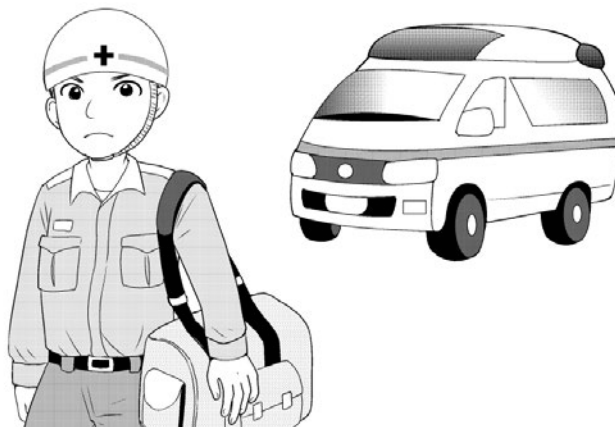
Answers

- 1 Frank admitted that he was guilty.
- 2 Which do you prefer, white wine or red wine?
- 3 The girl whom you saw at the theater was my sister.

Exercise 3 Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

- 1 What historical structure in Japan which you liked the most? Why?
- 2 To whom do people call for assistance when there is a medical emergency that needs to be taken to the nearest hospital?



Additional Lesson

Who is the person whom you admired the most when you were in the elementary school? Why?