

# Daily Life-Day 26



present perfect tense / past tense - 1

現在完了/現在完了と過去形①

「現在完了: have (has) + -ed (過去分詞)」は 過去のある時点から現在まで「ずっと~して いる (継続)」、「~したところだ、~してしまっ た (完了・結果)」、「今までに~したことがあ る (経験)」を表します。

一方、過去形は単に過去に起きたことを表します。現在完了は線、過去形は点というイメージで、違いを意識して練習してみましょう。



### Exercise 1

Repeat each sentence after your teacher.

先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう!

- I think I have met him once before. 私は一度彼に会ったことがあると思います。
- Nobody has ever climbed that mountain.

誰もあの山に登ったことがありません。

People have traveled to the Moon.

人類は月に行ったことがあります。

People have not traveled to Mars.

人類は火星には行ったことがありません。

Have you read the book yet? あなたはその本をもう読みましたか?

#### Check the grammar

I have lived in Kyoto for three years.

= I started to live in Kyoto three years ago and live there now.  $\neq$  I lived in Kyoto three years ago.

My father has gone to Ottawa.

= My father went to Ottawa and he isn't here now. ≠ My father went to Ottawa.

## Beginner Daily Life-Day 26



### Exercise 2

Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう!

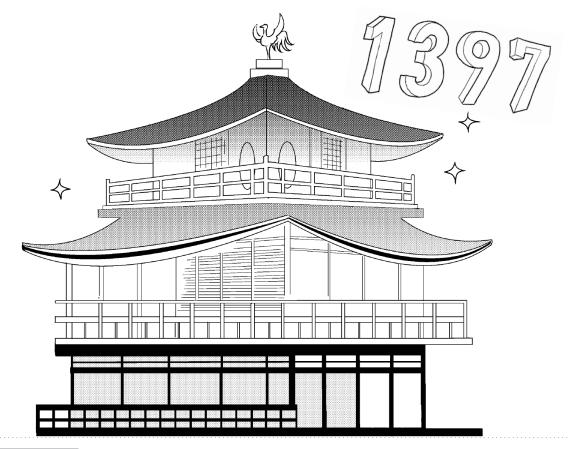
- (many earthquakes / have been / there / in Japan).
- (languages / Joan / two foreign / has studied).
- ( how / Marco / to read / has learned ).

### Exercise 3

Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう!

- Have you ever spent your summer vacation in your grandparents house? Why?
- When was the Golden Pavilion Temple or Kinkaku-ji has been founded?



Have you ever met a famous film star? How did you feel?