

今日の表現

Today's Expression

I have had a cold for two weeks.

私は2週間  
風邪をひいていました。



present perfect tense / past tense - 2

現在完了/現在完了と過去形②

過去から今まで続いている状態を伝えたい時は、「have (has) + -ed (過去分詞)」で表現することができます。

「for ~ (～の間)」、「since ~ (～以来)」、「How long ~ ? (どのぐらいの間～?)」などと一緒を使って練習してみましょう。

Exercise 1 Repeat each sentence after your teacher.  
先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう!

- 1 I have had a cold for two weeks.  
私は2週間風邪をひいていました。
- 2 She has been in England for six months.  
彼女は6ヶ月間イギリスにいました。
- 3 Mary has loved chocolate since she was a little girl.  
メアリーは少女の時からチョコレートが好きです。
- 4 You have not been waiting here for two hours.  
あなたはここで2時間待ってはいません。
- 5 What have you been doing for the last 30 minutes?  
あなたは最後の30分何をしていたのですか？

Check the grammar

Ernie **has been** absent from school for five days. Tom **has not had** a car for a long time.

**Have you lived** in Manila since you graduated from university?

Carryno has known him for 20 years (**since they were children**).

How long have you worked **for this company**?

**Exercise 2** Sort the words and build sentences.

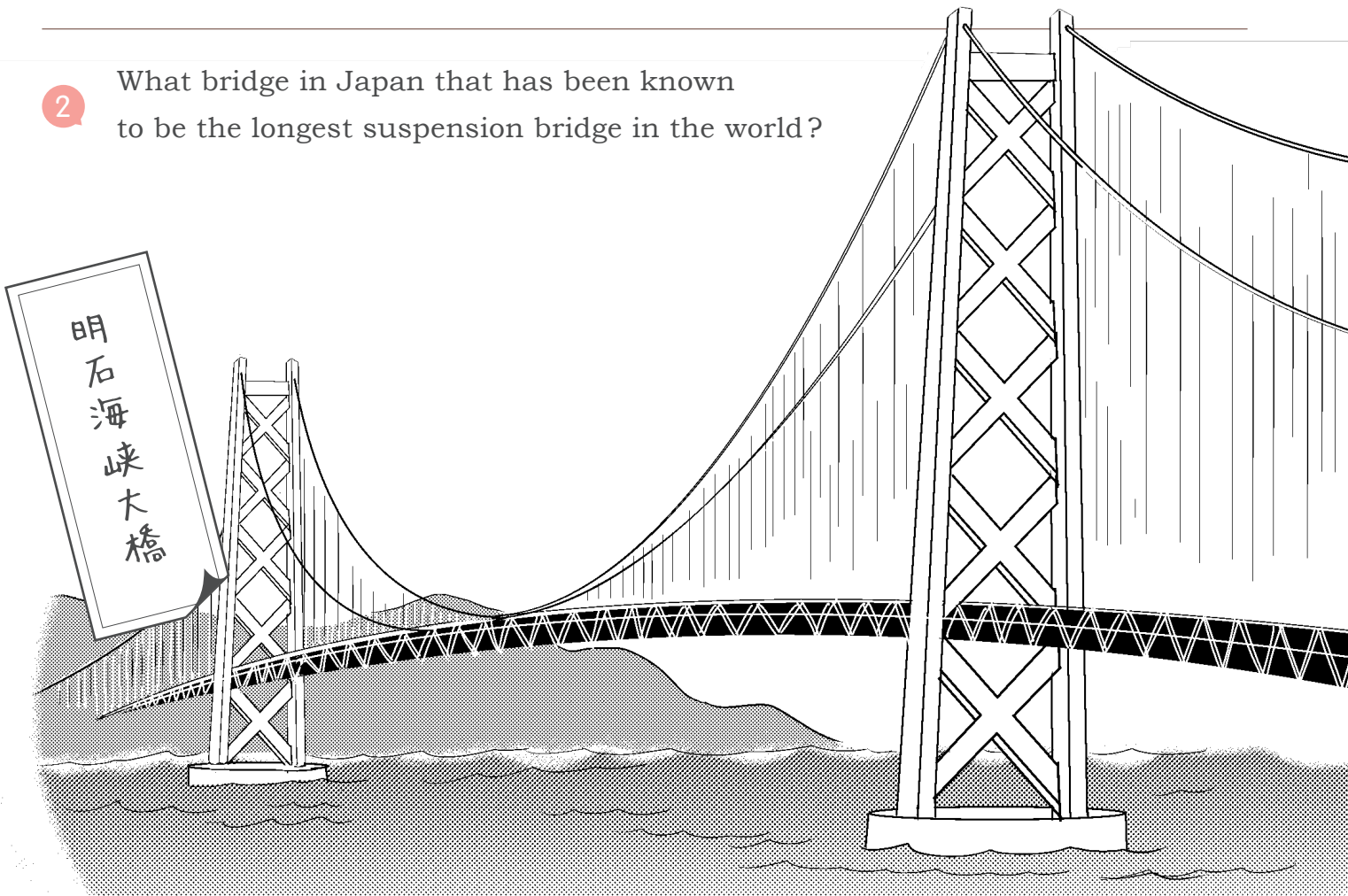
単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう！

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- ① ( have been / last hour / they / for the / talking ).
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- ② ( for three years / at that / has been / company / she / working ).
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- ③ ( since / James / teaching / June / has been / at the university ).

**Exercise 3** Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう！

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- ① How long have you been learning English? Why?
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- ② What bridge in Japan that has been known to be the longest suspension bridge in the world?



Additional Lesson

How long have you been studying here in Langrich? Why?