

Daily Life-Day 77



proper use of presentparticiple and past participle

現在分詞と過去分詞/使い分け

「-ing (現在分詞)」と「-ed (過去分詞)」のどちらを使うかは、受け身かどうかで決まります。「SVC (第2文型)」ではSが、「SVOC (第3文型)」ではOが、「する」のか「される」のかを見極めましょう。また、「excite (わくわくさせる)」のように、動詞自体に「させる」という意味がある動詞は要注意です。



Exercise 1

Repeat each sentence after your teacher.

先生に続いて、重要表現をリピートしましょう!

- **Sally is baking a cake.**サリーはケーキを焼いているところです。
- **The Adams' moved to another city yesterday.** アダムス一家は昨日別の都市に引っ越しました。
- The trip abroad is very exciting. 海外旅行は大変刺激的です。
- I haven't called the pizza shop yet. 私はまだピザショップに電話していません。
- Will Jason find it surprising? ジェイソンはそれを予期しているでしょうか?

Check the grammar

a girl painting a picture \rightarrow A girl is painting a picture.

a picture painted by a boy \rightarrow A picture was painted by a boy.

The game (S) looks (V) exciting (C). \rightarrow The game is exciting. (S=C)

We (S) got (V) excited (C) at the game. \rightarrow We were excited. (S=C)

The game (S) made (V) us (O) excited (C). \rightarrow We were excited. (O=C)

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Exercise 2

Sort the words and build sentences.

単語を並べ替えて、完成した文章を読みましょう!

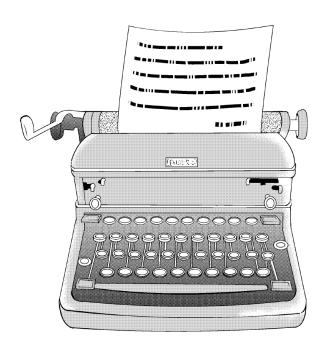
- (is kicking / Elvis / the soccer ball).
- (through the gate / is passing / the car).
- (were lost / Carly and Rob / in the woods).

Exercise 3

Answer the following questions. Try to explain your thoughts in sentences.

次の質問に答えましょう。文章であなたの考えを説明してみましょう!

- Is learning English exciting for you? Why or why not?
- What office tool that was popularly used in offices before computers existed?



What do you think is the most interesting course in college? Why?